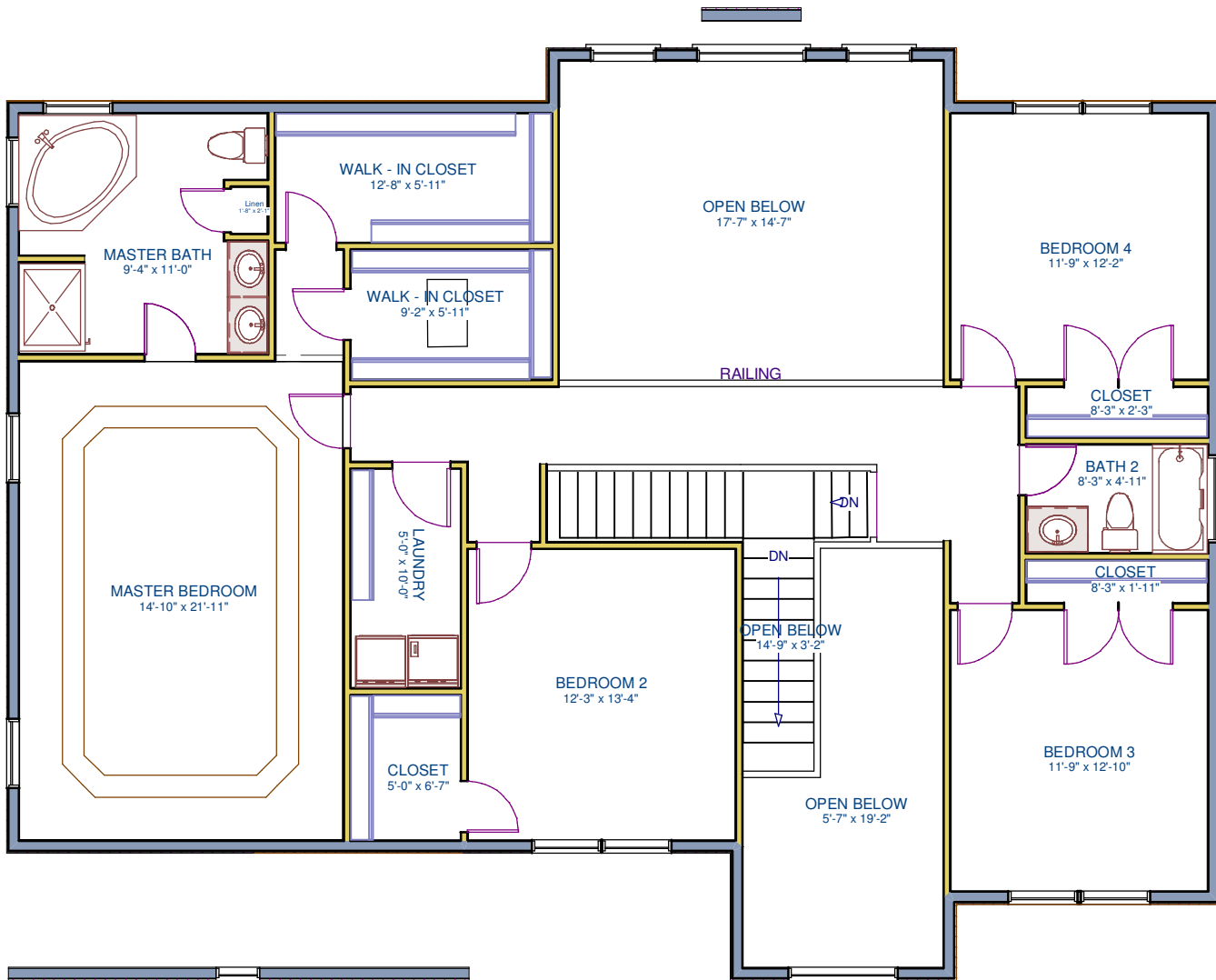




LIVING AREA
1443 sq ft